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CLASS VIII (A,B,C,D,E,F) SUB.—SOCIAL SCIEDNCE. DATE – 25/05/2020 . S.T.-AMRESH KUMAR.

CHAPTER NAME : - COLONIALISM AND THE CITY .

TOPIC : PLANNING A NEW CAPITAL .

After 1857 , many events were held .

1877 - Viceroy Lytton organised Darbar to acknowledge in Elizabeth Victoria Empress of India ( Grand Darbar in Delhi but capital was Kolkata ) - celebrate British power with Pomp and Show .

1911 - king George V was crowned in England and Darbar in Delhi capital shifted from Calcutta to Delhi New Delhi constructed as 10 square Mile city on Raisina Hill by Edward and Herbert paker – 2 my Avenue Aise Kingsway known as Rajpath leading to viceroys place Rashtrapati Bhavan Secretariat building on both sides looks from classical Greek fifth century Central Dome from Sanchi and red sandstone from Mughal architecture .

NEW DELHI : board straight streets lined with sprawling mansion set in the middle of large compounds : saints of law and order clean and healthy with proper water supply green areas.

Life during partition .

Massive transfer of population , population increased and jobs changed .

After 1947 rioting started many Muslim left for Pakistan .

While Sikhs and Hindu Refugees mood from Pakistan .

2/3<sup>rd</sup> Muslims migrated and 40,000 homes were abandoned - mainly artisans traders and laborers .

5 lakh people added as migrants from Punjab stat 5 lakh people added as migrants from Punjab stayed in camps are schools with M to build new homes new colony like Lajpat Nagar and Tilak Nagar was established rural landlords teachers traders and a small shopkeeper Urdu Arab culture was overshadowed by new test and sensibilities .

Thanks

Amresh Kumar .

